aquila mini *HD*

HD/SD Encoder & Modulator

HDMI/YPbPr/S-Video/AV to DVB-T

User's Manual

Thank you for buying this encoder modulator.

Please read this manual carefully to install, use and maintain the encoder modulator in the best conditions of performance. Keep this manual for future reference.

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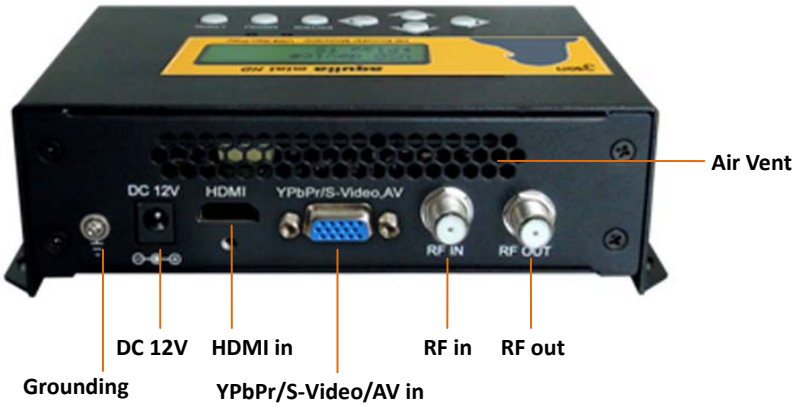
CHAPTER 1 Product Introductions

General Description

aquila mini HD encoder & modulator is 3son's consumer electronics which allow audio/video signal input in TV distributions and video recorded and playback from a USB port with applications in home entertainment, surveillance control, hotel Digital Signage, shops etc.

It is an all-in-one device integrating MPEG-4 AVC/H.264 encoding and modulating to convert audio/video signals into DVB-T RF out.

The signals source could be from satellite receivers, closed-circuit television cameras, Blue-ray players, and antenna etc. It's output signal is to be received by a DVB-T standard TV, DVB-T STB etc.



Grounding: to connect the earth cable

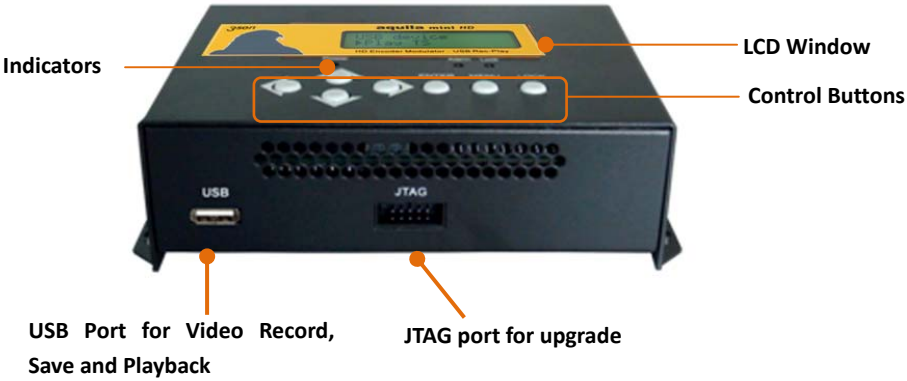
DC 12V: power input

HDMI: HDMI stream input supporting HD signals

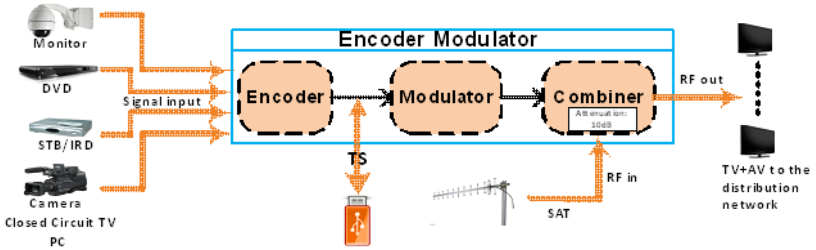
YPbPr/S-Video/AV: YPbPr/S-Video/AV signal input through a VGA adapter cable

RF in: RF Loop-through input (10 dB attenuation)

RF out: RF output to distribute modulated signal (30-960 MHz, 71~91 dbμV)



System Connection Chart



Technical Specifications

Encoding Section			
HDMI	Video	Encoding	MPEG-4 AVC/H.264
		Interface	HDMI
		Resolution	1920*1080_60P,1920*1080_50P; 1920*1080_60i, 1920*1080_50i; 1280*720_60p, 1280*720_50P
		Bit rate	0.500~19.500 Mbps
	Audio	Encoding	MPEG1 Layer II, MPEG2-AAC, MPEG4-AAC
		Interface	HDMI
		Sample rate	48KHz
		Bit rate	64, 96,128, 192, 256, 320, 384kbps

YPbPr/ CVBS/ S-Video	**Video**	Encoding	MPEG-4 AVC/H.264
		Interface	CVBS *1, YPbPr*1, S-Video*1
		Resolution	**CVBS & S-Video:** 720x576_50i (PAL); 720x480_60i (NTSC) **YPbPr:** 1920*1080_60i, 1920*1080_50i; 1280*720_60p, 1280*720_50P
		Bit rate	0.500~19.500 Mbps
	Audio	Encoding	MPEG1 Layer II, MPEG2-AAC, MPEG4-AAC
		Interface	1*Stereo /mono
		Sample rate	48KHz
		Bit rate	64, 96,128, 192, 256, 320, 384kbps

Modulator Section	
Standard	DVB-T COFDM
Bandwidth	6M, 7M, 8M
Constellation	QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM,
Code rate	1/2, 2/3, 3/4, 5/6, 7/8.
Guard Interval	1/32, 1/16, 1/8, 1/4.
Transmission Mode:	2K
MER	≥42dB
RF frequency	30~960 MHz, 1KHz step
RF output level	-16~ -36 dBm (71~91 dbμV), 0.1db step

System	
Management	Local control: LCD + control buttons
Language	English
LCN Insertion	yes
Upgrade	JTAG

General	
Power supply	DC 12V
Dimensions	153*110*50mm
Weight	< 1kg
Operation temperature	0~45℃

CHAPTER 2 Safety Instruction and Installations

Safety Instructions

WARNING: Hot plug is not allowed since it may cause system halted.

To prevent fire or electrical shock, do not expose the device to rain or moisture.

The encoder modulator is powered with a voltage of 12VDC. The power supply voltage must not exceed the recommended voltage, which otherwise may cause irreparable damage to the device and the invalidation of the warranty. Therefore:

- Do not replace power supply with a voltage greater than 12VDC.
- Do not connect the device to the power if the power cord is damaged.
- Do not plug the device into mains supply until all cables have been connected correctly.
- Do not cut the cord.

Avoid placing the device next to central heating components and in areas of high humidity.

Do not cover the device with elements that obstruct the ventilation slots.

If the encoder modulator has been kept in cold conditions for a long time, keep it in a warm room minimum 2 hours before plugging into the mains.

Mount the device in vertical position with the connectors located on the top side.

When replacement parts are required, be sure the service technician has used replacement parts specified by the manufacturer or have the same characteristics as the original part. Unauthorized substitutes may result in fire, electric shock or other hazards.

Safety check- Upon completion of any service or repairs to this device, ask the service technician to perform safety checks to determine that the device is in proper condition.

Installations

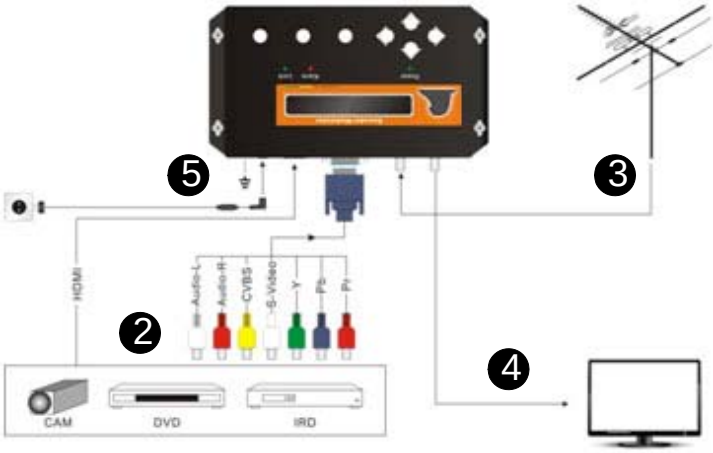
RISK OF damage to the unit

Mechanically handling the unit may result in damage. Do not connect the unit to the power supply before or during assembly. Connect the unit as below instructed.

NO HOT PLUG!

1. Mount and tighten the screws and plugs to secure the unit to the wall. Left 10 cm of free space around from each unit.

2. Connect the signal input in the respective connectors. The signal source can be from a surveillance monitor, DVD, set-top box, CCTV and etc.
3. Optionally, connect the loop-through RF input coaxial cable.
4. Connect cable to RF output to STB/TV.

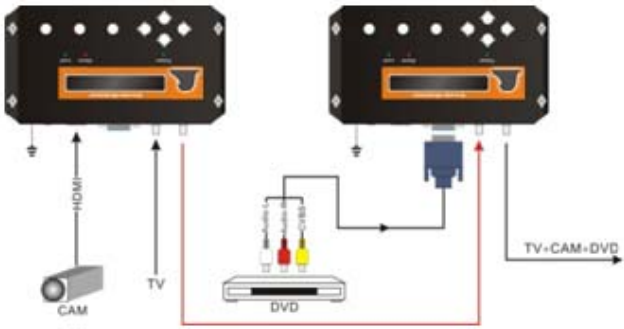


5. Power supply connection: a) Connect the earth cable; b) Connect the power plug to the unit mains connector; c) Connect the power plug to the mains socket.

Cascade Installation

aquila mini HD has 1 TV signal to RF output encoded as DVB-T Digital-TV signal.

Several aquila mini HD units can be cascaded in order to increase the capacity. The maximum capacity of a series of N units is 1xN incorporated TV signals. To cascade 2 or more units, connect the RF output of the preceding unit to the TV input (loop-through) of the next unit.



USB Recorder & Player

TS Recorder and Save:

Encode the source video to *.ts files and save them through the USB flash drive.

- Connect the signal source and start encoding process.
- Start the record process and save the TS generated to the USB flash drive.

*.ts Video Creation Software:

Users can also create *.ts videos containing pictures, videos and music with our creator software on a PC and save them into the USB flash drive.

- Drag the files to "Creator" application. Formats supported include:
  Image: JPG, PNG, BMP, GIF
  Audio: MP3, WAV
  Video: WMV, MPG, MP4, TS, AVI...
- Start the conversion process to generate *.ts videos

xxx.ts videos

RF

TS Playback:

- Insert the USB flash drive with *.ts videos and play back the content in an easy way.
- A single video can be up to 2G in size and multi videos can be played on a loop.

USB Flash Drive Specifications Required:

- **Standard**: High Speed 2.0
- **File System**: FAT 32
- **Memory**: 32G is suggested

Chapter 3 Operations of TS Creator Software

aquila mini HD encoder modulator has a function to create TS videos with the software supplied with the product. Users can create *.ts files containing images, videos and audios in a simple and intuitive way, and play them on a television through the USB port.

File format supported include:

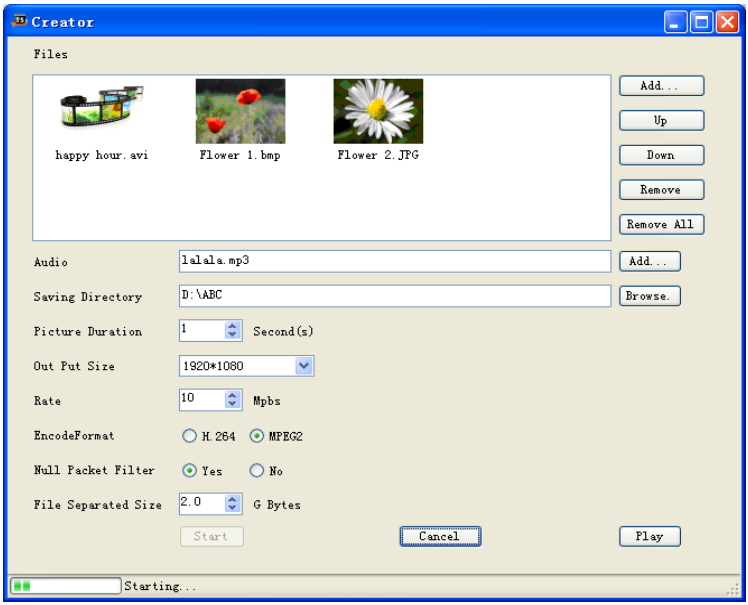
Image: JPG, PNG, BMP, GIF/ **Video**: MP4, WMV, AVI, MPG, TS, MKV… / **Audio**: MP3, WAV

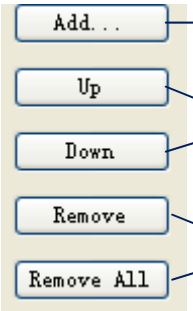
Installation

1. Download our “TS Creator” software package on your PC to get the installer and it’s auxiliary routine.
2. Occasionally, if your PC hasn’t installed “Net Frame 2.0” yet, double-click “NetFx20SP2_x86.exe” until complete the installation.
3. Double-click “Setup.exe” application to install the “Creator” and generate a desktop shortcut.

Operations of “Creator”

Double-click the “Creator” shortcut icon, it will trigger an operation interface like below:





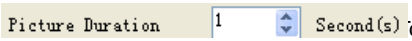
Click to add Images and videos

Click to adjust the order of Images/videos

Click todelete the Images/videos

Click to add audios

Click to set a save path for the TS video to be created.

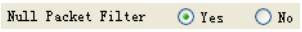


To set time duration for every picture when playing the video

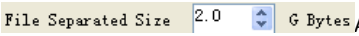
To set the resolution for the output video

The video is transformed based on VBR (Variable Bit Rate). The number set here represents the **highest bit rate** for the output video and bit rate will varies under the number.

Users can select a encode format here according to the standard of receiving terminal.



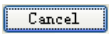
Users can filter the null packet to boost the video's effect bit rate.



A single video can be maximum 2.0 GB in size. (aquila mini HD cannot play a video bigger than 2GB.)

After setting all the parameters, click

to start the transformation. Click "OK" when it prompts "The operation completed normally."



Click this button to stop the transformation **before** the operation completed.

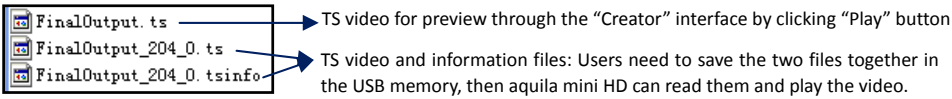
After finishing the transform operation, users can click this button to play the generated TS video.

File Management

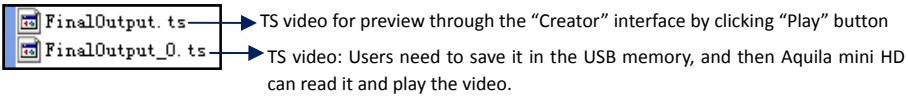
After finishing the transformation, users can find out the videos files generated according the Saving Directory. For example, we save the video in “D:\ABC” so we can find it in Disk D\Folder ABC.

Management:

1. Three files will be generated if the Null Packet has been filtered.


FinalOutput.ts
FinalOutput_204_0.ts
FinalOutput_204_0.tsinfo
TS video for preview through the “Creator” interface by clicking “Play” button
TS video and information files: Users need to save the two files together in the USB memory, then aquila mini HD can read them and play the video.

2. Two files will be generated if the Null Packet has **not** been filtered.


FinalOutput.ts
FinalOutput_0.ts
TS video for preview through the “Creator” interface by clicking “Play” button
TS video: Users need to save it in the USB memory, and then Aquila mini HD can read it and play the video.

Remarks:

- All the file names are automatically generated.
- Rename the files before creating a new video to avoid covering the previous files.
- If you rename “FinalOutput-204-0.ts” or “FinalOutput-204-0.tsinfo”, always keep the names the same (Extension excluded) and then aquila mini HD can read them and play the video.

CHAPTER 4 Device Operations and Management

aquila mini HD is controlled and managed through the key board and LCD display.

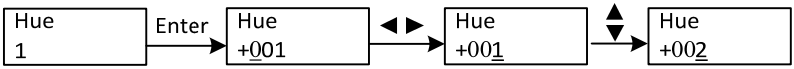
LCD Display –It presents the selected menu and the parameter settings. The backlight in the display is on when the power is applied.

LED –These lights indicate the working status

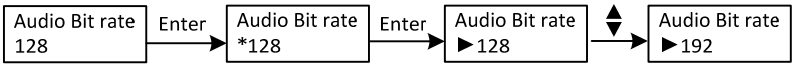
- Power: It lights on when the power supply is connected.
- Alarm: It lights on when the there is error, such as the signal source loss.
- Lock: It lights on when the signal source connected and goes off when the signal lose.

Left/Right/Up/Down buttons – Use these buttons to turn the screen pages, shift the target items by moving the triangle or change the parameter settings in the program mode.

Enter – Use this button to enter a submenu or save a new setting after adjustment; Press it to start adjusting the value of certain items when the corresponding underline flash with Up and Down buttons;



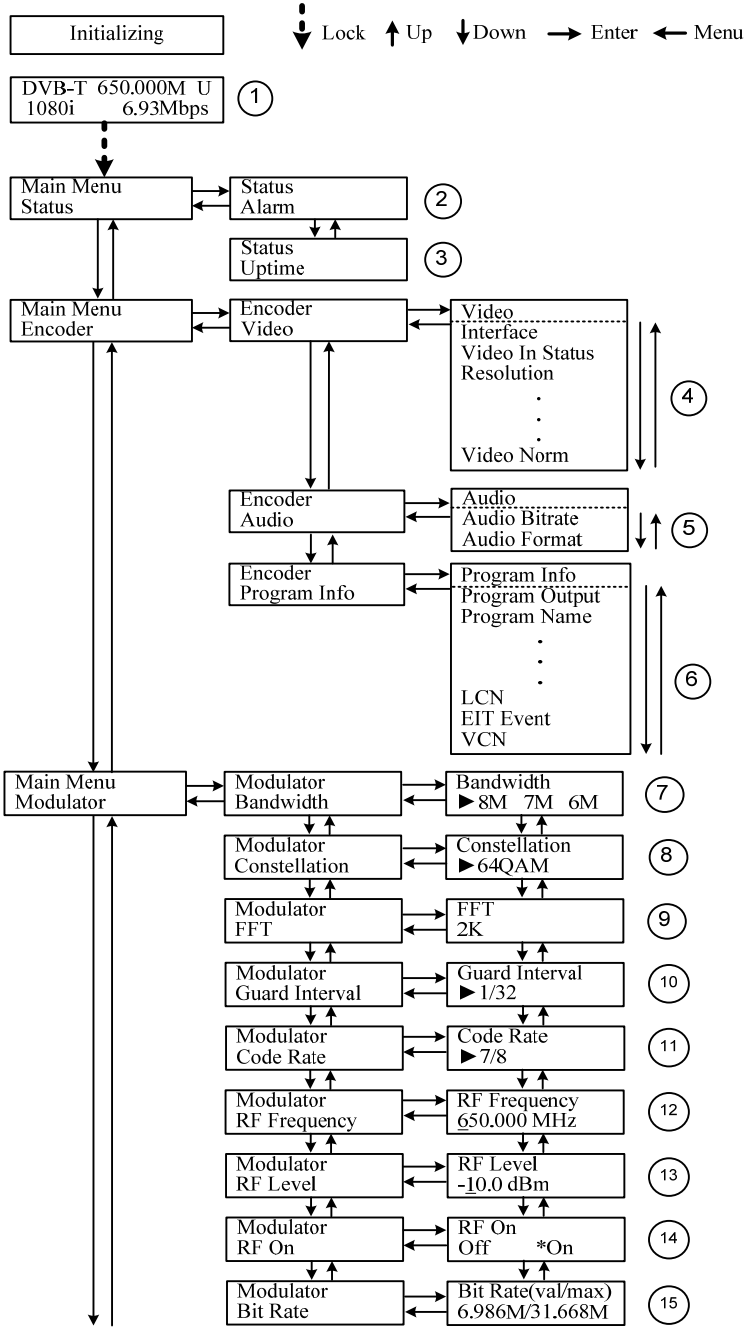
Press it to activate the hidden selections and change the setting with Up and Down (or Left and Right) buttons.

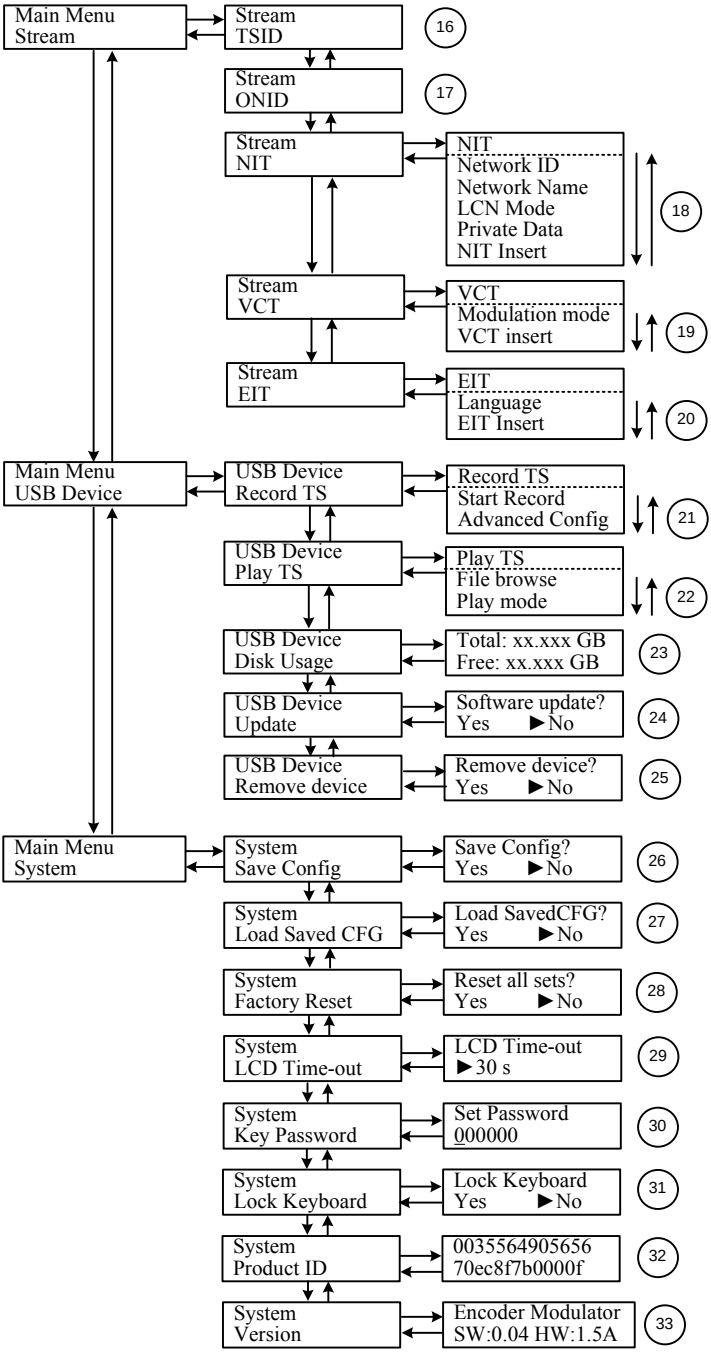


Menu –Press this button to step back

Lock –Locking the screen / cancelling the lock state, and entering the main menu after the initialization of the device. After pressing lock key, the system will question the user to save present setting or not. If not, the LCD will display the current configuration state.

When the power is connected, the LCD will start to initialize the program. The LCD menu goes as below chart.


Initializing
Lock
Up
Down
Enter
Menu
DVB-T 650.000M U
1080i 6.93Mbps
1
Main Menu
Status
Status
Alarm
2
Status
Uptime
3
Main Menu
Encoder
Encoder
Video
Video
Interface
Video In Status
Resolution
Video Norm
4
Encoder
Audio
Audio
Audio Bitrate
Audio Format
5
Encoder
Program Info
Program Info
Program Output
Program Name
LCN
EIT Event
VCN
6
Main Menu
Modulator
Modulator
Bandwidth
Bandwidth
▶8M 7M 6M
7
Modulator
Constellation
Constellation
▶64QAM
8
Modulator
FFT
FFT
2K
9
Modulator
Guard Interval
Guard Interval
▶1/32
10
Modulator
Code Rate
Code Rate
▶7/8
11
Modulator
RF Frequency
RF Frequency
650.000 MHz
12
Modulator
RF Level
RF Level
-10.0 dBm
13
Modulator
RF On
RF On
Off *On
14
Modulator
Bit Rate
Bit Rate(val/max)
6.986M/31.668M
15


Main Menu
Stream
Stream
TSID
16
Stream
ONID
17
Stream
NIT
NIT
Network ID
Network Name
LCN Mode
Private Data
NIT Insert
18
Stream
VCT
VCT
Modulation mode
VCT insert
19
Stream
EIT
EIT
Language
EIT Insert
20
Main Menu
USB Device
USB Device
Record TS
Record TS
Start Record
Advanced Config
21
USB Device
Play TS
Play TS
File browse
Play mode
22
USB Device
Disk Usage
Total: xx.xxx GB
Free: xx.xxx GB
23
USB Device
Update
Software update?
Yes ▶No
24
USB Device
Remove device
Remove device?
Yes ▶No
25
Main Menu
System
System
Save Config
Save Config?
Yes ▶No
26
System
Load Saved CFG
Load SavedCFG?
Yes ▶No
27
System
Factory Reset
Reset all sets?
Yes ▶No
28
System
LCD Time-out
LCD Time-out
▶30 s
29
System
Key Password
Set Password
000000
30
System
Lock Keyboard
Lock Keyboard
Yes ▶No
31
System
Product ID
0035564905656
70ec8f7b0000f
32
System
Version
Encoder Modulator
SW:0.04 HW:1.5A
33

1) DVB-T: Modulating standard; XX.XXX M: The current output frequency; U: Symbol of the USB disk insertion; 1080i: Video resolution of signal source; X.XX Mbps: The current encoding bit rate.

2) Alarm Status: For example, if the signal cable disconnected, it will display *Video 1 Not Lock* under this menu.

3) Uptime: It displays the working time duration of the device. It times upon power on.

4) Video Parameters: User can enter the items respectively to set the input interface and view the video status. User can also adjust values of rest items (Bit rate: 0.500~19.500 Mbps; Brightness & Contrast & Saturation: 0-255; Hue: -128 - +127).

5) Audio Bit rate: Select audio bit rate among 64, 96, 128, 192, 256, 320, 384 kbps.

Audio Format: Select audio format among MPEG2, MPEG2-AAC and MPEG4-AAC.

6) Program Information: User can enable or disable the program output under menu *Program Output*. User can also enter the other items to edit the *Service Name, Program Name, Program Number*, and PIDs of *PMT, PCR*, *Video* and *Audio,* and edit LCN (Logical channel number). *EIT Event* – User can enter this menu to setup EIT (Event Information Table) for the current and next program event. The EIT contains Start Year, Start Time, Duration, and Event Name of the event. All the EIT information can be displayed on the TV screen on condition that the EIT is chosen to insert (see explanation 20.). *VCN*–virtual channel number

7) Bandwidth: Choose between 6M, 7M and 8M.

8) Constellation: DVB-T modulator contains 3 constellation modes – 64 QAM, QPSK and 16 QAM.

9) FFT (Transmission Mode): 2K

10) Guard Interval: Select among 1/32, 1/16, 1/8 and 1/4.

11) Code Rate: It refers to FEC-Forward Error Correction rate. It contains 1/2, 2/3, 3/4, 5/6 and 7/8.

- **NOTE**: The different combination of bandwidth, constellation, guard interval and code rate (FEC) will form a different output code rate. Please refer to appendix table 2.

12) RF Frequency: Adjust it at range of 30 to 999 MHz. Set it according to your regional situation or inquire your local services.

13) RF Level: Adjust it at range of -16~ -36dBm.

14) RF On: User can choose to turn on or turn off the RF under this menu.

15) Bit Rate: User can read the current modulating bit rate and the maximum bit rate

16) TSID: (Transport Stream ID) User can view or adjust after enter this menu.

17) ONID: (Original Network ID) User can view or adjust after enter this menu.

18) NIT: (Network Information Table) NIT table is a very important table for describing the network and TS. User can enter the submenus displayed and edit the values or select the LCN (Logical channel number) mode, and choose whether to insert the NIT. If user chooses to insert the NIT, information (Network ID, Network Name, LCN Mode, Private Data and LCN number of the program mentioned in explanation 6) will be added to the transport stream.

- **NOTE**: when the Private Data is set as 0*0, it is invalid.

19) VCT: Virtual Channel Table. This menu contains two sub-menus, Modulation Mode and VCT Insert. User can edit modulation mode at the range of 0-255.

20) EIT: EIT Insert - As mentioned above (6), the event information table can be chosen whether to insert into the TS or not under this menu. If yes, the EIT information set above (6) will be displayed on the TV screen. Language Code – to set the EIT language For example, code of the English language is *eng*. If you set the code as *eng*, the EIT displayed will be in English language.

21) – 25) Please refer to *Chapter 5* for details.

26) Save Config: *Yes/No* to save/give up the adjustment of setting.

27) Load Saved CFG: *Yes/No* to load/ not to load the saved configuration.

28) Reset all sets: *Yes/No* to choose/not to choose the factory's default configuration.

29) LCD Time out: A time limit that LCD will light off. Choose among 5s, 10s, 45s, 60s, 90s and 120s (seconds).

30) Key Password: User can set a 6-digital password used to unlock the keyboard.

31) Lock Keyboard: Choose *Yes* to lock the keyboard, then the keyboard cannot be applicable. It is required to input the password to unlock the keyboard. This operation is one-off. (If forgetting your password, please use the universal code "*005599*".)

32) Product ID: User can view the serial number of this device. It is read-only and unique

33) Version: It displays the version information of this device. *Encoder Modulator*: The name of the device; *SW*: Software version number; *HW*: Sardware version number. User can also press ENTER again to view the published time of this device.

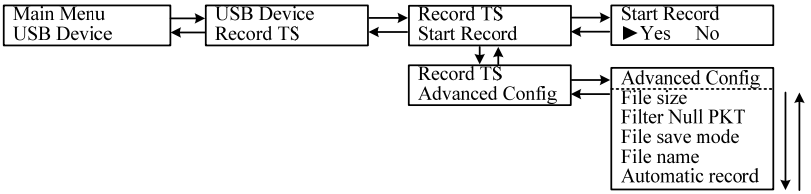
Chapter 5 Operations of Record TS and Play TS through USB Disk

The aquila mini HD encoder modulator has new functions of:

1. *.ts Video Creation

See Chapter 3.

2. TS Record and Save



1) Connect the signal source, enter “Start Record” and choose “Yes” to start recording the encoded TS.

2) Advanced Config:

File size: Users can set the file size for the *.ts to be recorded. A single file can be maximum 2000M in size.

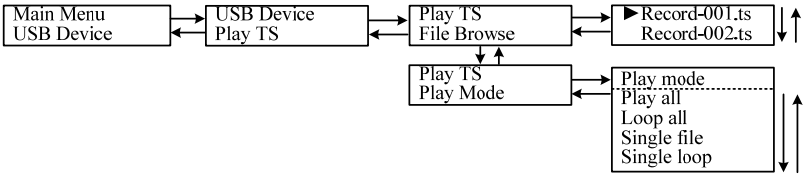
Filter null PKT: Users can decide whether to filter the null packet for the *.ts files to be recorded.

File save mode: There are 3 modes provided: “single file” (for example, when the file size is set as 1000M and the *.ts is recorded up to 1000M, it automatically stops recording TS.). “Segmented file” (for example, when the file size is set as 1000M and the *.ts is recorded up to 1000M, it automatically saves the files and continues to record TS and save it to next file until the USB memory is full.) . “Loop record”: (it automatically saves the files and continues to record TS and save it to next file. When the USB memory is full, it replaces the previous files.)

File name: Users can enter this menu to edit name for the *.ts files to be recorded. For example, if users name it “Record-”, it will give name to the saved *.ts files “Record-001.ts”, “Record-002.ts”…“Record-00N.ts”.

Automatic Record: Users can choose whether to set aquila mini HD to record the TS automatically or manually.

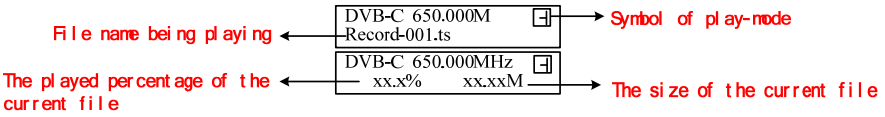
3. TS Playback



1) File browse: There is a video list under this menu, choose one file and press “Enter” button to start play.

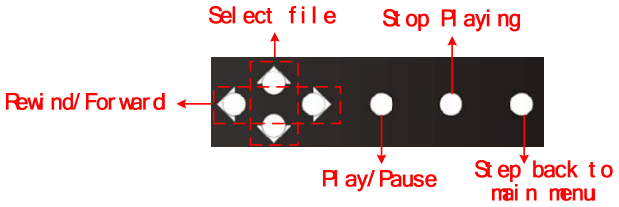
2) Play mode: User can select a play mode for the saved *.ts files as needed before playing the *.ts file.

When the *.ts is being playing, the LCD will present a playing interface as shown below.



single loop; play all; loop all; single file

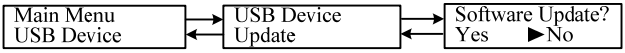
At this time, the keyboard also plays a different rule



4. Disk Usage

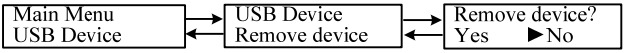
Users can enter this menu to view the USB disk’s capacity left.

5. Update



Choose “Yes” to update the aquila mini HD with the update file stored in the USB disk.

6. Remove Device



Choose “Yes” to safely remove the USB disk. aquila mini HD will then automatically resume encoding and playing the program input from the encoder module.